

ABSTRAK

Nama : Maharani Ninik Pangestu
Program Studi : Farmasi
Judul : Hubungan Pengetahuan dan Sikap Masyarakat Tentang
Penggunaan Obat Tradisional di RW 11 Kelurahan
Pegadungan Jakarta Barat

Penggunaan obat tradisional akan bermanfaat bagi kesehatan apabila digunakan secara tepat. Pengetahuan dan sikap merupakan faktor yang mempengaruhi tindakan pemilihan pengobatan seseorang. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui hubungan tingkat pengetahuan dan sikap terhadap penggunaan obat tradisional di RW 11 Kelurahan Pegadungan, Jakarta Barat. Jenis penelitian yang digunakan yaitu observasional yang bersifat deskriptif analitik dengan rancangan penelitian potong lintang (*cross sectional*) menggunakan instrumen penelitian berupa kuesioner. Pengambilan sampel dilakukan dengan teknik *purposive sampling* terhadap 109 responden yang memenuhi kriteria inklusi dan kriteria eksklusi. Analisis data dilakukan menggunakan uji *chi-square*. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa responden didominasi berjenis kelamin perempuan sebanyak 68 orang (62%). Berdasarkan usia, responden didominasi oleh kategori dewasa awal (26-35) tahun sebanyak 49 responden (45%). Berdasarkan tingkat pendidikan, masyarakat RW 11 Kelurahan Pegadungan Jakarta Barat didominasi oleh tingkat pendidikan SMA/SMK/MA sebanyak 68 orang (62%). Hasil menunjukkan masyarakat paling banyak mempunyai tingkat pengetahuan baik 60,6% dan sikap baik 50,5%. Hasil penelitian uji *chi-square* menunjukkan $p\text{ value} = 0,000 < 0,05$ maka dapat disimpulkan ada hubungan antara tingkat pengetahuan dan sikap masyarakat terhadap penggunaan obat tradisional.

Kata Kunci: Obat Tradisional, Pengetahuan, Sikap

ABSTRACT

Name : Maharani Ninik Pangestu
Study Program : Pharmacy
Title : *Correlation of Community Knowledge and Attitudes
Regarding the Use of Traditional Medicine in RW 11,
Pegadungan Village, West Jakarta*

The use of traditional medicine will be beneficial for health if used correctly. Knowledge and attitudes are factors that influence a person's treatment selection actions. This research aims to determine the correlation between the level of knowledge and attitudes towards the use of traditional medicine in RW 11, Pegadungan Village, West Jakarta. The type of research used is observational, analytical descriptive with a cross-sectional research design using a research instrument in the form of a questionnaire. Sampling was carried out using a purposive sampling technique on 109 respondents who met the inclusion criteria and exclusion criteria. Data analysis was carried out using the chi-square test. The research results showed that the respondents were predominantly female, 68 people (62%). Based on age, respondents were dominated by the early adult category (26-35) years with 49 respondents (45%). Based on education level, the people of RW 11, Pegadungan Subdistrict, West Jakarta, are dominated by SMA/SMK/MA education levels with 68 people (62%). The results show that most people have a good level of knowledge, 60.6% and a good attitude, 50.5%. The results of the chi-square test show $p \text{ value} = 0.000 < 0.05$, so it can be concluded that there is a relationship between the level of knowledge and people's attitudes towards the use of traditional medicine.

Keywords: *Attitudes, Knowledge, Traditional Medicine*